

Award #: 1835791 1835692, 1835661, 1835566 CSSI Element: Collaborative Research:NSCI:HDR:Framework:Data:GeoSCIFramework: Scalable Real-time Streaming Analytics and Machine Learning for Geoscience and Hazards Research

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## **Project Overview:**

GeoSciFramework will provide an experimental computational framework that enables natural hazards research and enhanced earthquake, tsunami and volcano early warning systems.

Real-time streaming analytics and machine learning on continuous integrated data streams from thousands continental and oceanic high-rate sensors, when combined with satellite radar time series, will give a coherent highresolution global-scale view of the motions of the earth over time periods of seconds to years.



Real or synthetically produced sensor data

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Use Case #1



Use Case #2

Assess the impact of atmospheric corrections on individual DInSAR image correction at

Magnitude convergence in ~25s

Intermediate-term Events. Natural catastrophes occur at a variety of spatial and temporal scales. In particular, solid earth hazards, such as large earthquakes and volcanic eruptions, often have very long interevent times and this makes it difficult to forecast their behavior. This part of the project pulls in multiple data sets to address the long- intermediate- and short-term forecasting of these types of events. Test sites include the Yellowstone magmatic center and the Hawaiian island volcanoes.

Impact of not using precise orbit corrections in real-time processing, automated time series generation

• Simulated processing using precise orbits for processing older images (timesteps 1-39) and real-time orbits for the last six timesteps

Hawaii time series processing, October 2017 through June 2018. Left: Results using all precise orbits. Center: Results using 39 images with precise orbits, 6 real-time orbits. Right: Difference between processing using all precise orbits (left) and a mixture (center). Note change in scales. LOS change in cm/year.





## Yellowstone

• Here we use the Generic Atmospheric Correction Online Service for InSAR (GACOS) developed by COMET (Centre for the Observation and Modelling of Earthquakes, Volcances and Tectonics) for three individual time periods (ceg-



Top: Sentinel-1A DInSAR pair, 2017-12-10 to 2017-12-22. Left shows originally processed pair, the middle is the downloaded GACOS correction, and right is the corrected image. Bottom: Same as for the top, except that the time period is 2017-11-28 to 2017-12-10. Scale is LOS change in cm.









